

What difference does the conjugation number make?

Present Indicative Active

Notice the differences in the vowels that precede the regular personal endings.

Conju- gation	1st singular I	2d singular you (singular)	3d singular he / she / it	1st plural We	2d plural you (plural)	3d plural they	NOTA BENE! Important vowel / 3d pl.
I	am-Ô	am-AS	am-AT	am-ÂMUS	am-ÂTIS	am-ANT	-A- / -ANT
II	mon-EÔ	mon-ÊS	mon-ET	mon-ÊMUS	mon-ÊTIS	mon-ENT	-E- / -ENT
III	reg-Ô	reg-IS	reg-IT	rég-IMUS	rég-ITIS	reg-UNT	-I- / -UNT
IV	aud-IÔ	aud-ÎS	aud-IT	aud-ÎMUS	aud-ÎTIS	aud-IUNT	-I- / -IUNT
III-io	cap-IÔ	cap-IS	cap-IT	cáp-IMUS	cáp-ITIS	cap-IUNT	-I- / -IUNT

Nota Bene:

Verbs ending in **-EO**

tend to be **SECOND** conjugation.

Verbs ending in **-IO**

tend to be **THIRD-IO** or **FOURTH** conjugation.

Imperfect Indicative Active

Notice the differences in the vowels that precede the tense sign **-BA-**.

<i>Conju- gation</i>	<i>1st singular</i>	<i>2d singular</i>	<i>3d singular</i>	<i>1st plural</i>	<i>2d plural</i>	<i>3d plural</i>
	I	you (singular)	he / she / it	We	you (plural)	they
I	am-Â-BA-M	am-Â-BA-S	am-Â-BA-T	am-Â-BÂ-MUS	am-Â-BÂ-TIS	am-Â-BANT
II	mon-Ê-BA-M	mon-Ê-BA-S	mon-Ê-BA-T	mon-Ê-BÂ-MUS	mon-Ê-BÂ-TIS	mon-Ê-BA-NT
III	reg-Ê-BA-M	reg-Ê-BA-S	reg-Ê-BA-T	rég-Ê-BÂ-MUS	rég-Ê-BÂ-TIS	reg-Ê-BA-NT
IV	aud-IÊ-BA-M	aud-IÊ-BA-S	aud-IÊ-BA-T	aud-IÊ-BÂ-MUS	aud-IÊ-BÂ-TIS	aud-IÊ-BANT
III-io	cap-IÊ-BA-M	cap-IÊ-BA-S	cap-IÊ-BA-T	cáp-IÊ-BÂ-MUS	cáp-IÊ-BÂ-TIS	cap-IÊ-BA-NT

Nota Bene:

ALL CONJUGATIONS

have **-BA-** preceded by a long vowel.

FIRST CONJUGATION verbs

have **-Â-** before the **-BA-**.

SECOND and **THIRD CONJUGATION** verbs

have **-Ê-** before the **-BA-**.

THIRD-IO and **FOURTH CONJUGATION** verbs

have **-IÊ-** before the **-BA-**.

Future Indicative Active

Notice the differences in the syllables signifying the future tense: **-BO / -BI- / -BU-** for I and II and **-A- / -E-** for the other conjugations..

<i>Conju- gation</i>	<i>1st singular</i>	<i>2d singular</i>	<i>3d singular</i>	<i>1st plural</i>	<i>2d plural</i>	<i>3d plural</i>
	I	you (singular)	he / she / it	We	you (plural)	they
I	am-Â-B-Ô	am-Â-BI-S	am-Â-BI-T	am-Â-BI-MUS	am-Â-BITIS	am-Â-BU-NT
II	mon-Ê-B-Ô	mon-Ê-BI-S	mon-Ê-BI-T	mon-Ê-BI-MUS	mon-Ê-BI-TIS	mon-Ê-BU-NT
III	reg-A-M	reg-Ê-S	reg-E-T	reg-Ê-MUS	reg-Ê-TIS	reg-E-NT
IV	aud-IA-M	aud-IÊ-S	aud-IE-T	aud-IÊ-MUS	aud-IÊ-TIS	aud-IE-NT
III-io	cap-IA-M	cap-IÊ-S	cap-IE-T	cap-IÊ-MUS	cap-IÊ-TIS	cáp-IE--NT

Nota Bene:

FIRST and **SECOND** CONJUGATION verbs

have a **-B-** to begin the tense signifier.

THIRD, **THIRD-IO**, and **FOURTH** CONJUGATION verbs

have **-AM or -IAM** in the first person singular.

THIRD CONJUGATION verbs

have **-Ê- or -E-** before other personal ending.

THIRD-IO and **FOURTH** CONJUGATION verbs

have **-IÊ- or -IE-** before other other personal ending.

Perfect Indicative Active

Notice the similarities across all the conjugations .

<i>Conju- gation</i>	<i>1st singular</i>	<i>2d singular</i>	<i>3d singular</i>	<i>1st plural</i>	<i>2d plural</i>	<i>3d plural</i>
	I	you (singular)	he / she / it	We	you (plural)	they
I	amâv - Î	amâv - ISTÎ	amâv - IT	amâv - IMUS	amâv - ISTIS	amâv - ÊRUNT
II	mónu - Î	monu - ISTÎ	mónu - IT	monú - IMUS	monu - ISTIS	monu - ÊRUNT
III	rex - Î	rex - ISTÎ	rex - IT	réx - IMUS	rex - ISTIS	rex - ÊRUNT
IV	audîv - Î	audîv - ISTÎ	audîv - IT	audîv - IMUS	audîv - ISTIS	audîv - ÊRUNT
III-io	cêp - Î	cêp - ISTÎ	cêp - IT	cêp - IMUS	cêp - ISTIS	cêp - ÊRUNT

Nota Bene:

All Conjugations

add the same endings to the **perfect stem** (= the 3d principal part of the verb)..

Past Perfect (= Pluperfect) Indicative Active

Notice the similarities across all the conjugations.

<i>Conju- gation</i>	<i>1st singular</i> I	<i>2d singular</i> you (singular)	<i>3d singular</i> he / she / it	<i>1st plural</i> We	<i>2d plural</i> you (plural)	<i>3d plural</i> they
I	amâv - ERA -M	amâv - ERÂ -S	amâv - ERA -T	amâv - ERÂ -MUS	amâv - ERÂ - TIS	amâv - ERA - NT
II	monú - ERA -M	monú - ERÂ -S	monú - ERA -T	monu - ERÂ -MUS	monu - ERÂ - TIS	monú - ERA - NT
III	rêx - ERA -M	rêx - ERÂ -S	rêx - ERA -T	rex - ERÂ -MUS	rex - ERÂ - TIS	rex - ERA - NT
IV	audîv - ERA -M	audîv - ERÂ -S	audîv - ERA -T	audîv - ERÂ -MUS	audîv - ERÂ - TIS	audîv - ERA - NT
III-io	cêp - ERA -M	cêp - ERÂ -S	cêp - ERA -T	cêp - ERÂ -MUS	cêp - ERÂ - TIS	cêp - ERA - NT

Nota Bene:

All Conjugations add the regular endings to the same pluperfect signifier **-ERA-** , which attaches to the perfect stem.

Future Perfect Indicative Active

Notice the similarities across all the conjugations.

<i>Conju- gation</i>	<i>1st singular</i> I	<i>2d singular</i> you (singular)	<i>3d singular</i> he / she / it	<i>1st plural</i> We	<i>2d plural</i> you (plural)	<i>3d plural</i> they
I	amâv - ER -Ô	amâv - ERI -S	amâv - ERI -T	amâv - ÉRI -MUS	amâv - ÉRI -TIS	amâv - ERI - NT
II	monú - ER -Ô	monú - ERI -S	monú - ERI -T	monu - ÉRI -MUS	monu - ÉRI -TIS	monú - ERI - NT
III	rex - ER -Ô	rex - ERI -S	rex - ERI -T	rex - ÉRI -MUS	rex - ÉRI -TIS	rex - ERI - NT
IV	audîv - ER -Ô	audîv - ERI -S	audîv - ERI -T	audîv - ÉRI -MUS	audîv - ÉRI -TIS	audîv - ERI - NT
III-io	cêp - ER -Ô	cêp - ERI -S	cêp - ERI -T	cêp - ÉRI -MUS	cêp - ÉRI -TIS	cêp - ERI - NT

Nota Bene:

All Conjugations add the regular endings to the same future perfect signifier, **-ERI-**, which attaches to the perfect stem, except for the **first person singular**, which ends in **-ERO**.

Present Perfect / Past Perfect / Future Perfect Indicative Passives

Conju- gation	<i>PRESENT PERFECT</i> ("I HAVE BEEN LOVED, WARNED, RULED, HEARD, TAKEN")					
I	amâtus sum	amâtus es	amâtus est	amâtî sumus	amâtî estis	amâtî sunt
II	mónitus sum	mónitus es	mónitus est	mónitî sumus	mónitî estis	mónitî sunt
III	rectus sum	rectus es	rectus est	rectî sumus	rectî estis	rectî sunt
IV	audîtus sum	audîtus es	audîtus est	audîtî sumus	audîtî estis	audîtî sunt
III-io	captus sum	captus es	captus est	captî sumus	captî estis	captî sunt

Conju- gation	<i>PAST PERFECT</i> ("I HAD BEEN LOVED, WARNED, etc....")					
I	amâtus eram	amâtus erâs	amâtus erat	amâtî erâmus	amâtî erâtis	amâtî erant
II	mónitus eram	mónitus erâs	mónitus erat	mónitî erâmus	mónitî erâtis	mónitî erant
III	rectus eram	rectus erâs	rectus erat	rectî erâmus	rectî erâtis	rectî erant
IV	audîtus eram	audîtus erâs	audîtus erat	audîtî erâmus	audîtî erâtis	audîtî erant
III-io	captus eram	captus erâs	captus erat	captî erâmus	captî erâtis	captî erant

Conju- gation	<i>FUTURE PERFECT</i> ("I WILL HAVE BEEN LOVED, WARNED, etc. ...)					
I	amâtus erô	amâtus eris	amâtus erit	amâtî érimus	amâtî éritis	amâtî erunt
II	mónitus erô	mónitus eris	mónitus erit	mónitî érimus	mónitî éritis	mónitî erunt
III	rectus erô	rectus eris	rectus erit	rectî érimus	rectî éritis	rectî erunt
IV	audîtus erô	audîtus eris	audîtus erit	audîtî érimus	audîtî éritis	audîtî erunt
III-io	captus erô	captus eris	captus erit	captî érimus	captî éritis	captî erunt

Nota Bene: The ending of the past participle declines in **all genders and cases**, exactly like *bonus -a -um*.

All conjugations form the passive perfect tenses by taking the **perfect participle** (= the **fourth principal part**) and adding various forms for the verb *to be*.