

Forming the Subjunctives, Active and Passive, in All Tenses

Tenses	Rules for Forming the Actives	Actives	Passives	Rules for Forming the Passives
Present	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Take the typical present indicative active root. ▪ Change stem to -E-/-EA-/-A-/-IA-, depending on the conjugation. ▪ Add the regular active personal endings (-m, -s, -t, -mus, -tis, -nt). 	I: laud<u>e</u>m II: mone<u>a</u>m III: dūc<u>a</u>m IV: aud<u>i</u>a<u>m</u> III-io: cap<u>i</u>a<u>m</u>	laud<u>e</u>r mone<u>a</u>r dūc<u>a</u>r aud<u>i</u>a<u>r</u> cap<u>i</u>a<u>r</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Change the active personal endings to the passive personal endings (-r, -ris/-re, -tur, -mur, -mini, -ntur).
Imperfect	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Take the present active infinitive (second part of the verb). ▪ Add the regular active personal endings (-m, -s, -t, -mus, -tis, -nt). 	I: laud<u>â</u>re<u>m</u> II: mon<u>ê</u>re<u>m</u> III: dūc<u>e</u>re<u>m</u> IV: aud<u>î</u>re<u>m</u> III-io: cap<u>e</u>re<u>m</u>	laud<u>â</u>re<u>r</u> mon<u>ê</u>re<u>r</u> dūc<u>e</u>re<u>r</u> aud<u>î</u>re<u>r</u> cap<u>e</u>re<u>r</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Change the active personal endings to the passive personal endings (-r, -ris/ -re, -tur, -mur, -mini, -ntur).
Perfect	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Take the perfect stem from the third part of the verb. ▪ Add -ERI-. ▪ Add the regular active personal endings (-m, -s, -t, -mus, -tis, -nt). 	I: laudaver<u>i</u>m II: monuer<u>i</u>m III: dūxer<u>i</u>m IV: audiver<u>i</u>m III-io: cēper<u>i</u>m	laud<u>â</u>tus sim monit<u>u</u>s sim duct<u>u</u>s sim aud<u>î</u>tus sim capt<u>u</u>s sim	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use the past participle, the fourth part of the verb. ▪ Add the present subjunctive of sum. (= <i>sim, etc.</i>).
Pluperfect	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Take the perfect active infinitive (ending in -isse). ▪ Add the regular active personal endings (-m, -s, -t, -mus, -tis, -nt). 	I: laudavis<u>se</u>m II: monuiss<u>u</u>m III: dūxiss<u>u</u>m IV: audiviss<u>u</u>m III-io: cēpiss<u>u</u>m	laud<u>â</u>tus essem monit<u>u</u>s essem duct<u>u</u>s essem aud<u>î</u>tus essem capt<u>u</u>s essem	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Use the past participle, the fourth part of the verb. ▪ Add the imperfect subjunctive of sum (= <i>essem, etc.</i>).